For additional and more-detailed information, consult the following sources located at the reference desk:


MLA suggests that using parenthetical references (or citing in the text) is the most practical way to document specific sources.

- These references are brief but should give enough information to find the full citation in the works cited list at the end of the paper. For examples, refer to Chapter 6 in the MLA Handbook, pages 213 - 232.

All information on the Works Cited page is double-spaced. Begin each entry flush with the left margin and indent any subsequent lines five spaces.

- Italics are used instead of underlining.

- All entries included in the Works Cited page must include the medium of publication. Most of these will be either print or web; but could be film, DVD, VHS, microfilm, etc.

- For electronic references, refer to the research guide Citing Electronic Information – MLA Documentation Style.

Examples for the Works Cited Page

Citing Books by an Individual Author

Citing Books by Two or More Authors

Work in an Anthology or Collection

Article in an Encyclopedia or Reference Work
Note: Treat an encyclopedia article or reference work as a work in a collection. If the article is signed, list the author’s name first; if not provided, list the title first. For familiar sources, give only the edition, year, and the medium of publication. However, when citing less-familiar reference works, include the editor, publication information, and the medium of publication.


**Article in a Scholarly Journal**

Note: When citing a scholarly journal, provide the volume and issue, if given; for example: 25.5 (25 is the volume number, and 5 is the issue number).


**Article in a Magazine**

Note: To cite an article in a magazine published weekly or every two weeks, give the complete date beginning with the day (31 July 2009), followed by a colon, page numbers, and the medium.


Note: To cite an article in a monthly or bimonthly magazine, give the month or months and the year, followed by a colon, page numbers, and the medium.


**Article in a Newspaper**


**Video or film**